LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034



M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

FOURTH SEMESTER - **NOVEMBER 2023**

PIR 4501 - CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND PEACE STUDIES

Date: 30-10-2023	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
Time: 09:00 AM - 12:00 NOON		

PART – A

(4x 10 = 40 Marks)

Answer any Four of the following between 300-400 words each

- 1. Explain the initial phase of development of Peace and Conflict Studies.
- 2. Trace the theories of conflict.
- 3. Enumerate the difference between Johan Galtung's Negative Peace and Positive Peace.
- 4. Compare the methods of Conflict Management with Conflict Transformation at global level.
- 5. What are United Nation's Peace Keeping Missions? Illustrate with two examples.
- 6. Explain Gandhi's idea of non-violence and peace.

PART - B

 $(3 \times 20 = 60 \text{ Marks})$

Answer any Three of the following between 1200-1500 words each

7. a) What is dialectical determination of Peace according to Charles Webel? Contrast it with metapsychology of peace by Freud.

(or)

- b) Explain typologies of Conflict. Are national conflicts a reflection of contemporary international order? Illustrate.
- 8. a) Define Democratic Peace Theory. Analyse Immanuel Kant's perpetual peace in supporting the claims of Democratic Peace Theory.

(or

- b) Elucidate Conflict transformation in the light of Galtung's *Transcend approach*. Discuss any two vertical and horizontal components of the transcend model.
- 9. a) What are international peace building missions? Explain the role of Secretary-general in initiating or facilitating peace negotiations.

(or)

b) Discuss the role of Gender in international Conflict/War. Explicate Mary Caprioli's idea of *gendered conflict*.

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